

## **Heartbeat Preamplifier**

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This simple circuit, when connected to an audio amplifier, allows one to listen to heartbeats. The low frequency gain is set by R1 and R3, in conjunction with VR1 and R4. VR1 permits the gain to be varied over the range 60-80 dB.

C1 and C2 introduce some low frequency cut, reducing 50Hz pickup whilst C4 and C5 help prevent instability caused by the high gain of the circuit.

The output should be connected to the magnetic cartridge input of the audio amplifier, with the bass turned high.